A. Documentation Required:
Referral requests for Biofeedback to treat Spastic Torticollis, Headache or pelvic floor muscle retraining in pediatric patients with Voiding Dysfunction must include ALL the following:
1. The diagnosis and reported symptoms of the illness that supports the request for biofeedback therapy; AND
2. Documentation from treating providers that support the patient is a candidate for biofeedback along with past medical history; AND
3. An order from the provider to process the referral request for Biofeedback to treat spastic torticollis, headache or pelvic floor muscle retraining for pediatric voiding dysfunction.

B. Criteria for Medical Necessity:
1. Biofeedback is considered medically necessary for treatment of ANY of the following indications:
   a. Torticollis (spasmodic neck muscles); OR
   b. Headache, including but not limited to migraine, vascular or tension after appropriate diagnostic evaluation; OR
   c. Pelvic floor muscle retraining for pediatric voiding dysfunction (Refer to the Certificate of Coverage for benefit limits related to this indication).

   NOTE: Coverage is limited to a maximum of one biofeedback session daily in an outpatient setting.

C. Indications Considered Experimental. Investigational or not Medically Necessary: (Not all-inclusive)
1. Biofeedback is considered experimental, investigational or unproven for any indication other than those outlined in the policy above (Spastic Torticollis, Headache or Pelvic floor muscle retraining for pediatric voiding dysfunction);
2. In-home biofeedback devices for all indications are considered not medically necessary;

CPT/HCPCS CODES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>90901</td>
<td>Biofeedback training by any modality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90911</td>
<td>Biofeedback training, perineal muscles, anorectal or urethral sphincter,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>including EMG and/or manometry</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

REFERENCES:

CMS Pub. 100-03 National Coverage Determination; Section 30.1 Biofeedback Therapy.
